

Biogeography

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Lecture 3

Outline

Basics of physical geography

Main categories

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<https://goo.gl/HXq3Yz>

Basics of physical geography

Main categories

Main parts of Earth: vertical

- ▶ Atmosphere: troposphere (lowest 20 km) and stratosphere
- ▶ Hydrosphere
- ▶ Biosphere
- ▶ Lithosphere

Main parts of Earth: horizontal

- ▶ Continents and islands: Greenland criterion, Panama isthmus, isthmus of Suez, Europe-Asia border (Sea of Marmara – Black Sea – North Caucasus – Caspian Sea – River Ural – Ural mountains); Madagascar, Indonesian archipelago and Wallace line; microcontinents
- ▶ Oceans and seas: Arctic ocean criterion, different approaches, Tethys traces (Mediterranean, Marmara, Black, Caspian and Aral seas)
- ▶ Lakes and rivers: Great Lakes, Great African lakes, Baikal, Lake Eyre, Lake Chad
- ▶ Mountains and depressions: Himalayan ridge, Andes and Cordilleras, European ridges, Puerto Rico depression, Mariana trench
- ▶ Straits: Bering, Gibraltar, Torres and Magellan
- ▶ Currents: Gulf stream, Labrador and North Pacific current, equatorial currents, Antarctic circumpolar current, Humboldt and Benguela currents

For Further Reading



A. Shipunov.

Biogeography [Electronic resource].

2014—onwards.

Mode of access:

http://ashipunov.info/shipunov/school/biol_330